



# Cambridge IGCSE™

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## HISTORY

Paper 4 Alternative to Coursework

0470/41

May/June 2023

1 hour

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

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## INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

## INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 40.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

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This document has 4 pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.

**DEPTH STUDY A: THE FIRST WORLD WAR, 1914–18**

- 1 How important were the Battles of Verdun and the Somme to the outcome of the war? Explain your answer. [40]
- 2 How significant was US intervention in the war as a reason for Germany's defeat in 1918? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY B: GERMANY, 1918–45**

- 3 How important was propaganda as a reason for increased support for the Nazis between 1930 and 1932? Explain your answer. [40]
- 4 How significant was the German Labour Front (DAF) in increasing Nazi control after 1933? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY C: RUSSIA, 1905–41**

- 5 How important was the impact of war on the civilian population as a reason for the collapse of Tsarist rule in Russia in March 1917? Explain your answer. [40]
- 6 How significant was the need to rapidly modernise Soviet industry as a reason for the introduction of the Five-Year Plans? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY D: THE UNITED STATES, 1919–41**

- 7 How important was the availability of credit as a cause of economic growth in the USA in the 1920s? Explain your answer. [40]
- 8 How significant a consequence of the Depression was the Bonus March? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY E: CHINA, c.1930–c.1990**

- 9 How important were Mao's agricultural policies to the modernisation of China by 1960? Explain your answer. [40]
- 10 How significant was the Hundred Flowers campaign in consolidating Communist Party rule in China? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY F: SOUTH AFRICA, c.1940–c.1994**

- 11** How important were the racial policies of the National Party as a reason for its electoral success in 1948? Explain your answer. [40]
- 12** How significant was the use of government censorship to the maintenance of white minority rule in South Africa between 1966 and 1980? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY G: ISRAELIS AND PALESTINIANS SINCE 1945**

- 13** How important was Ben Gurion in the creation of the state of Israel? Explain your answer. [40]
- 14** How significant was the United Nations in the Arab–Israeli conflicts to 1973? Explain your answer. [40]

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